

高一：設袋中有紅球 4 顆、白球 5 顆、黑球 6 顆，若每次由袋中任取一球，且取後不放回，則紅球最先取完的機率為何？

[[解]] 令 $P(ABC)$ 表 A 色球先取完， B 色球次取完， C 色球最後取完的機率

$$\begin{aligned} \text{所求} &= P(\text{紅白黑}) + P(\text{紅黑白}) = P(\text{黑球最後取完}) \times P(\text{紅白}) + P(\text{白球最後取完}) \times P(\text{紅黑}) \\ &= \frac{\text{黑}}{\text{黑} + \text{非黑}} \times \frac{\text{白}}{\text{紅} + \text{白}} + \frac{\text{白}}{\text{白} + \text{非白}} \times \frac{\text{黑}}{\text{紅} + \text{黑}} = \frac{6}{6+9} \times \frac{5}{4+5} + \frac{5}{5+10} \times \frac{6}{4+6} = \frac{19}{45} \end{aligned}$$

[[另解]] $P(\text{紅最先取完}) = P(\text{紅比白先取完且紅比黑先取完}) = 1 - P(\text{白比紅先取完或黑比紅先取完})$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1 - [P(\text{白比紅先取完}) + P(\text{黑比紅先取完}) - P(\text{白黑皆比紅先取完})] \\ &= 1 - \left[\frac{4}{4+5} + \frac{4}{4+6} - \frac{4}{4+11} \right] = \frac{19}{45} \end{aligned}$$

高二：設 $A = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix}$ 滿足 $A^4 + \frac{8}{3}A^3 + A^2 + \frac{8}{3}A + I = 0$ ，且 $B = A + A^{-1}$ 滿足 $B^2 + pB + qI = 0$ ，試求 $p, q, \cos \theta$ 的值？

[[解]] $A^n = \begin{bmatrix} \cos n\theta & -\sin n\theta \\ \sin n\theta & \cos n\theta \end{bmatrix}$ ，其中 $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$\begin{cases} \cos 4\theta + \frac{8}{3}\cos 3\theta + \cos 2\theta + \frac{8}{3}\cos \theta + 1 = 0 \\ \sin 4\theta + \frac{8}{3}\sin 3\theta + \sin 2\theta + \frac{8}{3}\sin \theta = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} (6\cos \theta - 1)(2\cos \theta + 3)(2\cos^2 \theta - 1) = 0 \\ 2\sin \theta \cos \theta (6\cos \theta - 1)(2\cos \theta + 3) = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \cos \theta = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\Rightarrow B = A + A^{-1} = \frac{1}{3}I \text{ 代入 } B^2 + pB + qI = 0 \text{ 可得 } \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{3}p + q = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} p = \frac{8}{3} + 3t \\ q = -1 - t \end{cases}, t \in \mathbb{R}$$

[[另解]] $A^4 + \frac{8}{3}A^3 + A^2 + \frac{8}{3}A + I = 0 \Rightarrow A^2 + \frac{8}{3}A + I + \frac{8}{3}A^{-1} + A^{-2} = 0 \Rightarrow B^2 + \frac{8}{3}B - I = 0 \Rightarrow p = \frac{8}{3}, q = -1$

$$B = A + A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & \sin \theta \\ -\sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2\cos \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 2\cos \theta \end{bmatrix} = 2\cos \theta I$$

$$B^2 + \frac{8}{3}B - I = 0 \Rightarrow 4\cos^2 \theta + \frac{16}{3}\cos \theta - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow \cos \theta = \frac{1}{6} \text{ 或 } -\frac{3}{2} \text{ (不合)}$$